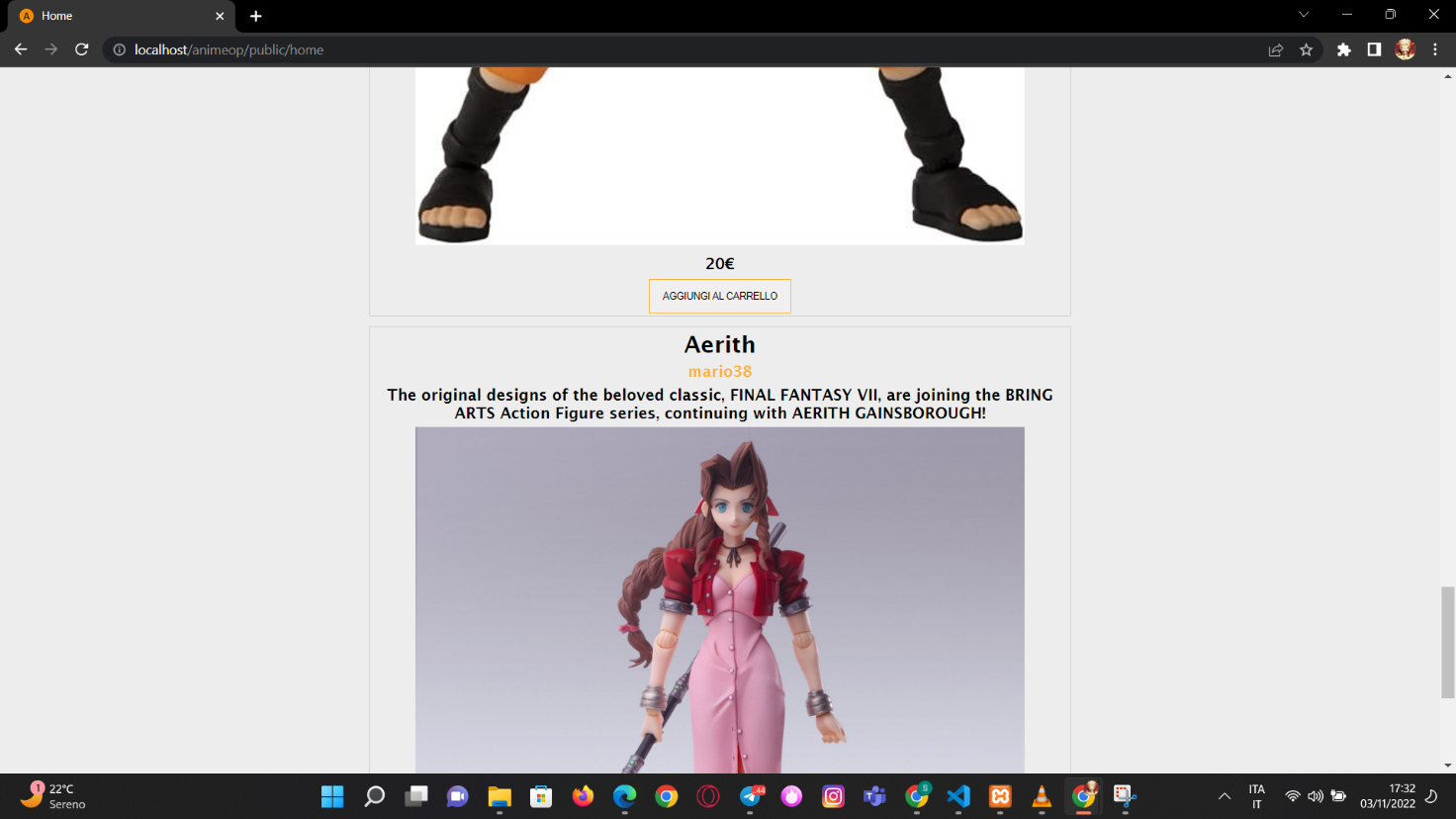
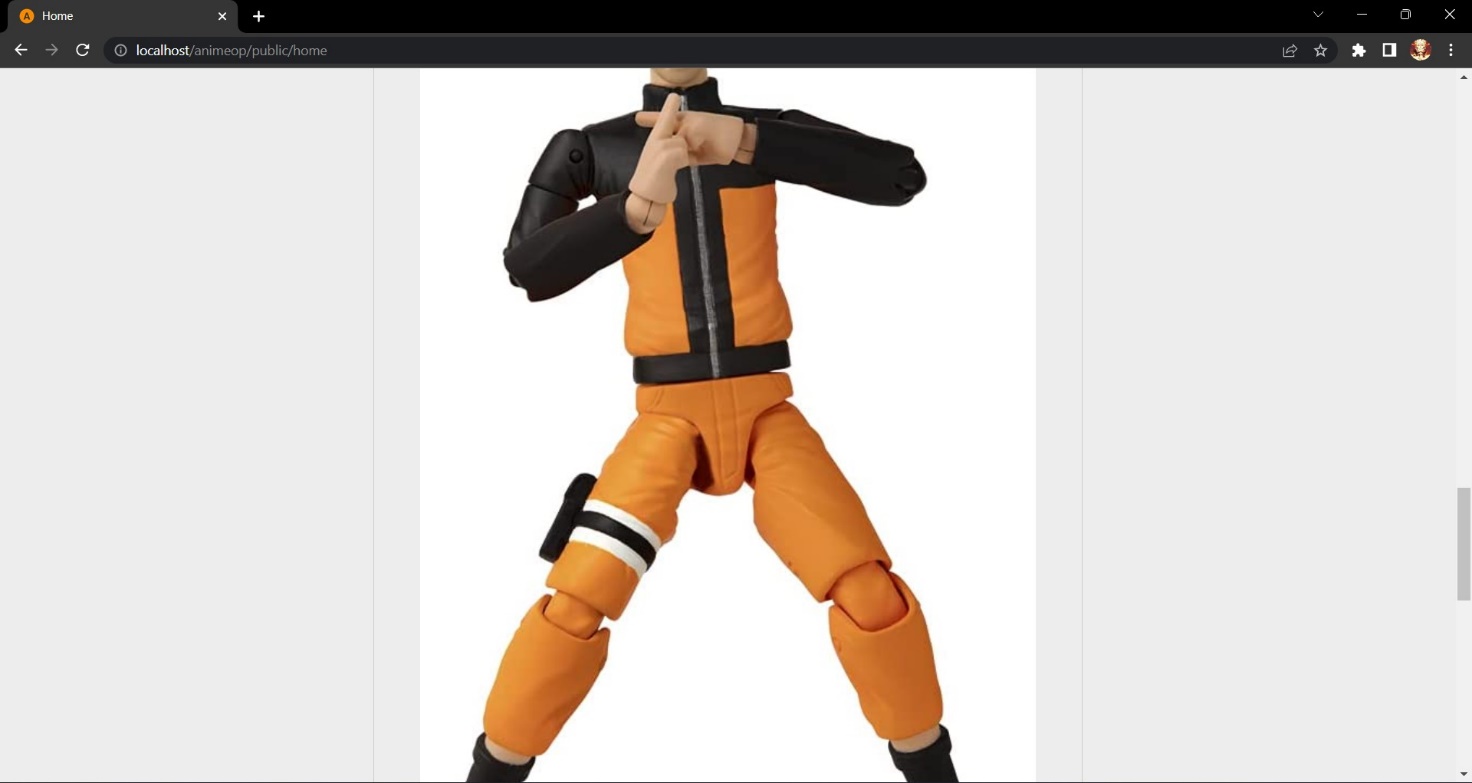
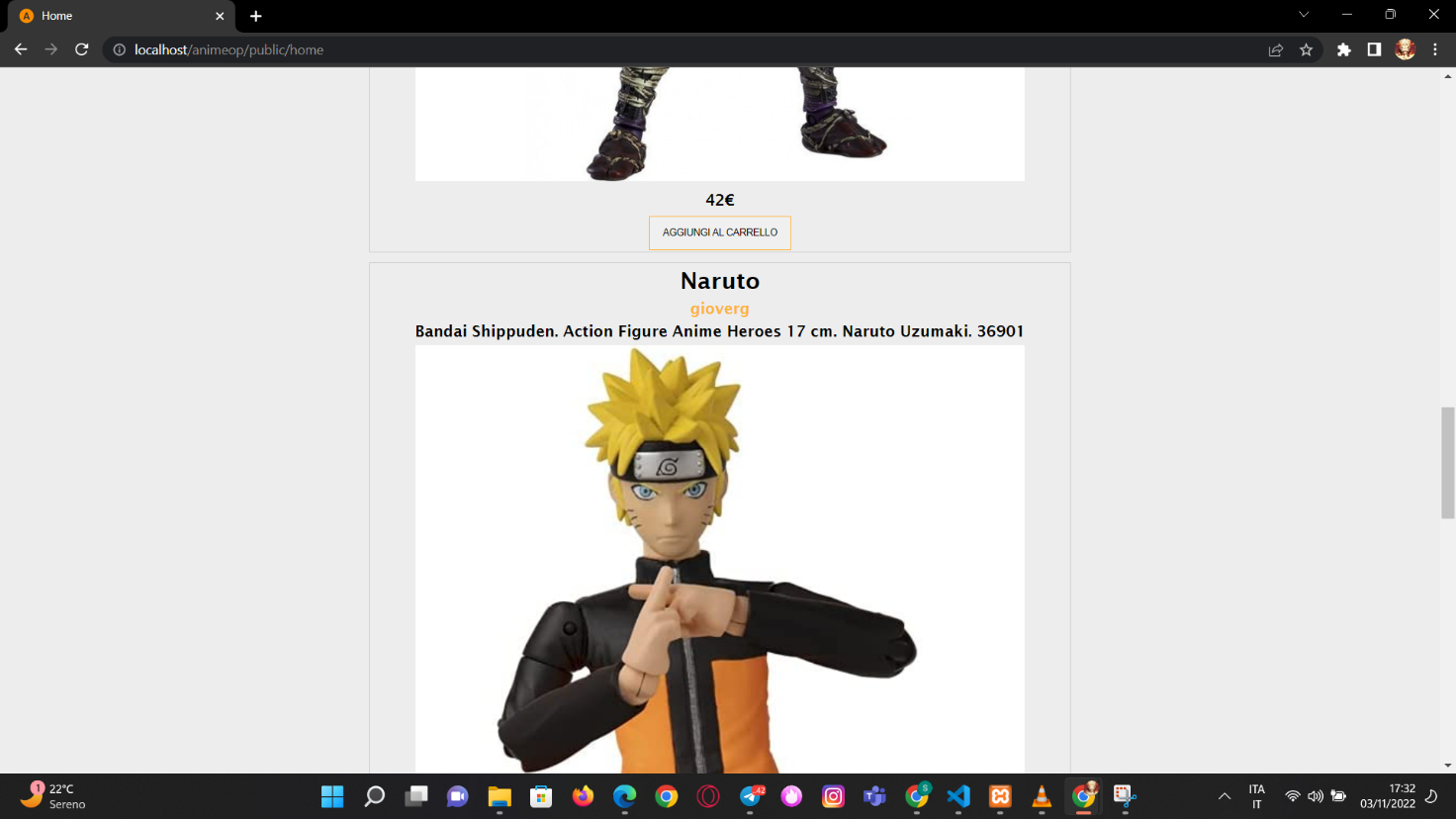
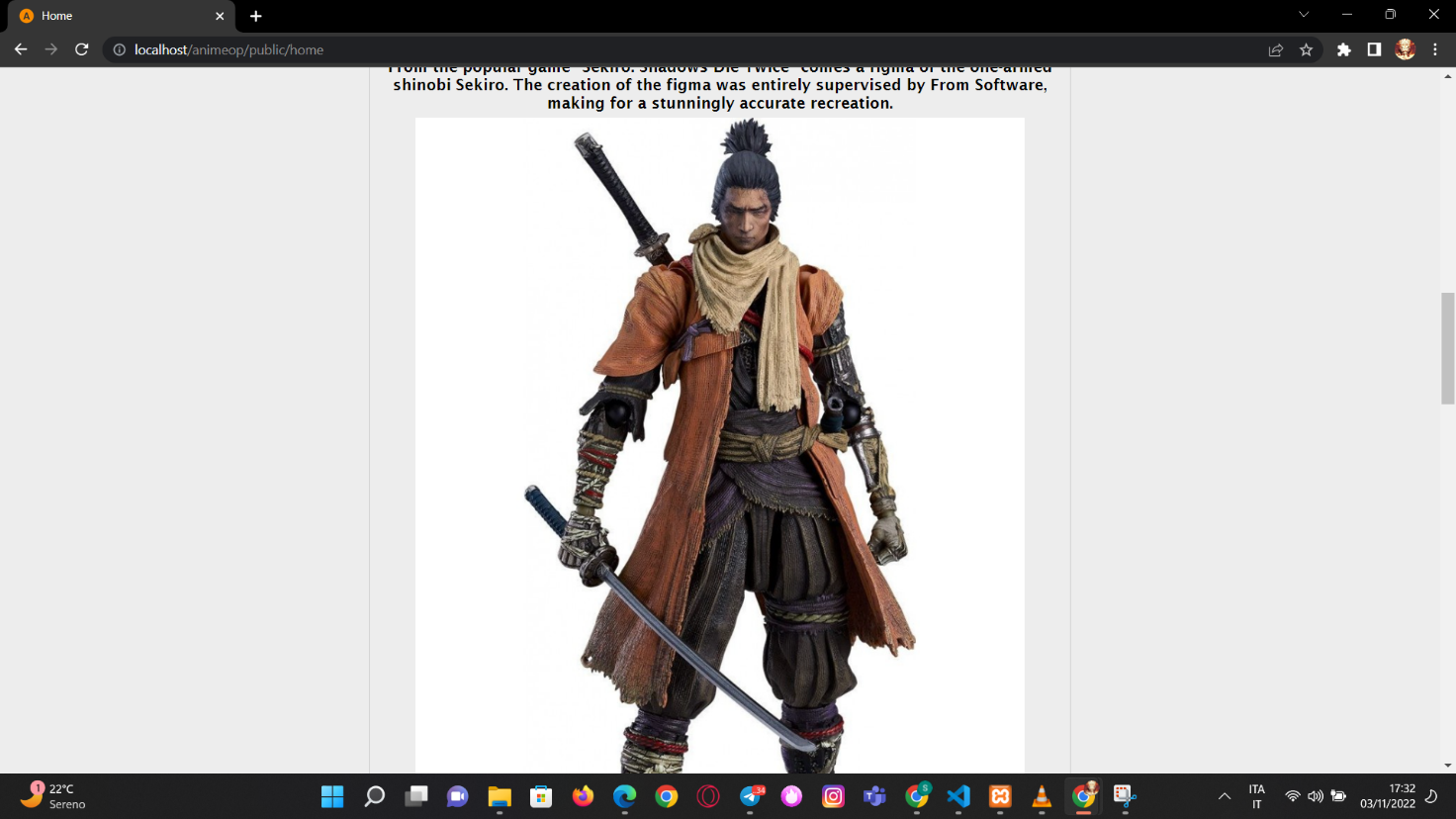
Immagine che contiene testo, screenshot, schermo, computer

Descrizione generata automaticamenteImmagine che contiene testo, screenshot, monitor, elettronico

Descrizione generata automaticamente

